INDEX

Abortion, 139	Arrest (cont.)
Accessory after the fact	execution of, 448
defined, 88	"backing" of, 448
wife and husband, 73, 89	without a warrant, 448, 450
Accessory before the fact	special powers of constable, 450
defined, 87	using force to effect, 103, 155, 448
liability, 90	breaking doors to effect, 449, 451
indictable as principal, 90, 470	killing arrestor, 449
Accomplice	Arson
requires corroboration, 393	at common law, 163
spy is not one, 394	statutory definition, 163
Account, taking into, 492	when capital, 163, 489
Admissions (see also Confessions)	the necessary malice, 164
what they are, 375	Asportation, 187
civil rules unlike criminal, 400	Assault
of prosecutor, 401	defined, 152
of agents, 375, 405	not mere obstruction, 153
by silence, 376	not mere words, 153
by preserving documents, 377, 406	occasioning harm, 150
whole is admissible, 355, 377	poisoning not one, 154
Agent	unloaded weapon, 154
and principal, 88	when justifiable, 155–158
appropriation by, 236, 430	by negligence, 159
innocent agent, 85	aggravated and common, 159, 160
agency of co-conspirator, 294	with intent to rob, 220
Alien enemy, 133	indecent, 159, 160
Alien resident, 272	punishment of, 159, 161
Ambassadors, 79, 93, 319	summary procedure, 160, 439
Amercement, 492	judicial separation for, 161, 438
America, crime in, 506	evidence of husband, 412
Animals—theft of	Assize Courts
ferae naturae, 193, 194	their functions, 428
domestic, 195, 201, 222	Attainder, 495
kept in confinement, 202, 222	Attempts
Appeal	proximateness, 81
H.M. Court of, 426	impossibility, 82
Court of Criminal, 425	conviction for, upon indictment
prisoner's rights to, 497	for full offence, 83, 469, 476
procedure on, 498	punishment of, 36, 83
by case reserved, 425, 499	Austin (John)
to House of Lords, 421, 501	on definition of crime, 14, 15, 16
from potty sessions, 431, 442	on will and intention, 49, 135
"Appeal of felony," 19, 145	Autrefois acquit, 475
Arraignment, 472	Autrefois convict, 479
Arrest	20-21
for summary offences, 437	Bail
for indictable offences, 447, 452	police officer accepting, 452
warrant for, 447, 452	during preliminary inquiry, 456
who may issue, 447	upon commitment, 455

Bailees (see Larceny), 188-102 Breach of the peace Bar, trial at, 427 arrest for, 449, 450 Bastardy order, 437 Burden of proof Battery (see Assault), 152 is on affirmant, 349 Begging, 325, 326 facts known to accused, 350 Benefit of clergy shifted by statute, 352 its history, 480, 486 Burglary in murder, 126, 487 definition of, 171 Bentham the house, 171, 172 on criminal legislation, 26, 27, the breaking, 173 breaking out, 175 on evidence, 335 the entering, 175 Best evidence (see Document) the night, 176 scope of rule, 366 the intent, 177 when dispensed with, 368 punishment, 178 when depositions are, 457 kindred offences, 178 Bigamy at Quarter Sessions, 430 definition of, 304 Butler, Bp the first marriage, 304 on punishment, 32 the second marriage, 306 jurisdiction in bigamy, 306 Carnal knowledge, 412 the proof, 307 presumptions in, 331 killing and wounding, 169 seven years' absence, 307 theft for feeding, 213 supposed death, 308 Central Criminal Court, 429, 431 increase of, 528 Certiorari, writ of punishment, 309 to remove trial, 427 civil action for, 310 to review proceedings, 427, 442 not at Quarter Sessions, 430 Challenges of jury Binding over, 510 to array, 480 Birth to polls, 481 what constitutes, 130 peremptory, 481 injury before, 131 for cause, 481 concealment of, I31 Chance-medley, 107 ovidence of, 342 Character Bishops at trials how defined, 398 by House of Lords, 423 its relevancy, 360, 390 by Lord High Steward, 424 its probative force, 399 Blackstone on rebutting evidence, 399 definitions of crime, 3 Children (see also Infants, Boys) relation of crime to tort, 20 defined, 50 classification of exemptions, 49 evidence of, 382 classification of crimes, 101 giving unsworn evidence, 383, Blockade-running, 321 393 Bodily harm summary trial of, 439 causing actual, 145, 150 Circumstantial evidence causing grievous, 146-147 its meaning, 336 Borstal treatment, 509 its value, 337, 343 when insufficient, 343-345 under fourteen Clameur de Haro, 21 summary trial of, 439 Codification (Bill of 1878), 531 industrial school for, 491 Coining, arrest for, 450 whipping of, 439 Colonial governors, 419, 426 under sixteen (see Young per-Commitment for trial (see Presons) liminary examination)

Compensation Contraband of war, 322 to purchaser of stolen goods, 227 Contract, breaches of to person unjustly convicted, 532 when criminal, 28 Competency of conspiracy to commit, 291 persons interested, 381, 406 Conversation prisoners, 406 eliciting whole of, 355 their evidence, 407, 483 Coroner's inquest, 113, 431, 461 comment on silence, 408 Corporations cross-examination, 408 absence of will, 64 difficulty of indicting, 64, 472 unsworn statement, 409, 484 co-prisoners' evidence, 407, 410 liability of individual members, 66 prisoner's wife or husband for-Corpse (see Larceny) merly incompetent, 410 Costs now competent for defence, 411 in summary procedure, 436, 441 when for prosecution, 412 in ordinary procedure, of prosecucriminal proceedings for civil right, tion, 455, 494 409, 412 of felon or traitor, 495 infancy and insanity, 382 under Vexatious Indictments Act. religious belief, 382 471, 495 Complaint of defendant, 495 in summary procedure, 437 scale of, 494 Complaints Count, 465 admissibility of, 374 Crime Compounding an offence, 280 scope of the term, 91 Concealment of birth, 131, 469 definitions by nature of act, 3-9 not at Quarter Sessions, 430 definitions by procedure, 9-18 how "sanctioned," 11 the ultimate test, 16 Confessions defined, 375, 401 danger of, 401 judicial test, 17 must be voluntary, 402 a violation of duty, 4 temporal inducement, 403 its public mischief, 5, 6, 7 person in authority, 404 its turpitude, 8 acts accompanying, 405 evolved out of tort, 21-24 obtained by artifice, 405 not necessarily a tort, 20 retractations of, 482 principal and agent in, 88 Confusio, 224 mental element, 37 Consent as a defence, 110, 157 physical act, 38 Conspiracy presumption against, 330 proof of, 383 definition of, 289 requires two persons, 290 why diminished, 517 husband and wife, 74, 290 classification of crimes, 84, 91-92, the unlawful purpose, 290-293 trade disputes, 292 Criminal Code Bills, 531 evidence of, 293-295 as to felony and misdemeanor, 100 to murder, 295, 419 as to classification, 101 to incite, 81, 291 as to murder, 139 for crime abroad, 419 as to theft, 239 does not merge in completed Criminal jurisdiction no limit of Time, 414 offence, 290 Vexatious Indictments Act, 471 statutory exceptions, 416 punishment, 295 mainly Territorial, 416 Constable over pirates, 319, 417 arrest by, 450 personal jurisdiction Contempt of court, 18 in murder, 143, 419 imprisonment for, 490 in bigamy, 306, 419

Criminal jurisdiction (cont.)

in treason, 419 over seamen, 419 surrender of fugitives, 417, 418 courts possessing, 420-433 Criminal law distinguished from civil, 4 its instability, 501 under Judicature Act, 17 rules of evidence peculiar to, 388-Criminal legislation, Bentham's rules for, 26, 27, 28 Criminal procedure limitations upon its exercise, 415summary procedure, 434-444 ordinary procedure, 445-504 English procedure and foreign. 504Cross-examination scope and objects of, 354 in French courts, 353, 505 Crown Cases Reserved, 425, 498 Damage (see Malicious damage) Damages in summary procedure, 167, 438, payable by convicted felon, 496 Death, penalty of crimes it applies to, 142, 163, 277. 320, 488 its infliction, 488 Debt, imprisonment for, 13 Declarations (see also Dying declarations) against interest, 379 in course of employment, 380 title-deeds not larcenable, 200 theft of title-deeds, 222 presumption of date, 332 Deer, theft of, 222 Defence homicide in, 103, 104, 107 assault in, 155

Deformities, exposure of, 326

Demanding by menaces, 220 Demurrer, 473, 474, 497

Deodand, 35, 106, 107

taken abroad, 414

taking, 454, 457

Delicta nublica, 5

Depositions

Detention, Preventive, 508 Direct evidence, 336 Director of prosecutions, 532 Discharged Prisoners Aid, 509 Divorce, 12, 280, 305 Document forgery of, 258 eliciting whole of, 355, 373 proof of contents, 367 proof of condition, 367 secondary evidence of contents, public document, 369 proof of genuineness, 385 attestation and sealing, 386 stamps on, 412 Documents of title theft of, 200, 202, 222 Dogs, theft of, 202, 222 Duress, 35, 74 Dwelling-house what is, 172 being found in, 178 Dying declarations, 395 Electricity, largeny of, 201 Embezzlement distinguished from larceny, 187, 229 defined, 230 who is a servant, 231 what can be embezzled, 232 proof of, 234 a "general deficiency," 234 false accounting, 235 appropriation by agents and trustees, 236-237 conviction for, on indictment for larceny, 234, 469 summary procedure in, 440 punishment, 230 Evidence its nature, 335 need for excluding some, 346 conviction on inadmissible evidence, 348 mode of eliciting, 353

French mode, 353

of prisoner's wife, 410

(see Competency)

value of rules of, 328

their origin, 329, 346

"real" and "personal," 335

direct and circumstantial, 336

classifications of,

of prisoner, 407

fundamental rule, 346-387 rule peculiar to criminal law, 388-418 Examination in chief, 353 Execution of criminals, 105, 488 Exemplary damages, 12 Explosives Act proof of lawful purpose, 352 offences abroad, 419 Extradition the object, 417 fugitive offenders in British dominions, 418 depositions taken abroad, 414 Facta probanda, 336 False accounting, 235 False personation, 252 False pretences, obtaining by definition, 241 distinguished from larceny, 208, 242 the Right obtained, 244-245 obtaining from agent, 243 obtaining from bailee, 244 the Thing obtained, 245 must be larcenable, 245 obtaining a service, 245 the Pretence, 246–250 express or implied, 246 as to future, 246 promises, 247 facts or opinions, 249 as to state of mind, 250 inoperative pretences, 250 obtaining credit, 248 fraudulent cheques, 247 fraudulent wrappers, 246, 262 Vexatious Indictments Act, 471 conviction for, when larceny is proved, 253, 470 restitution order, 253 punishment, 252 summary jurisdiction in, 440 procuring alms by fraud, 326 False weights, 241 Felony definition, 92 derivation, 93 historical origin of, 98 former incidents of, 93 existing incidents of, 94 proposed abolition, 100

Evidence (cont.)

waived in civil cases only, 347

Felony (cont.) inquisitorial procedure, 98, 99 costs and damages in, 94, 95 arrest for, 95, 449 degrees of participation in, 85 civil remedy, 96 disqualifications by conviction, 97 punishment after previous conviction, 489 trial of peers, 422, 424 'pleading over" in, 477 right to speedy trial in, 477 challenging jurors in, 481 benefit of clergy, 486 Ferae naturae (see Animals) Finder, 214 Fines, 492, 513 Finger-prints, 338 First Offenders Act, 510 Fish, stealing, 195 Fixtures not larcenable, 198 Foreign enlistment history of, 321 foreign service, 322 equipping vessels, 322 fitting out expeditions, 322 punishment, 322 committed abroad, 419 Forfeiture in felony, 93, 473, 495 abolition of, 93, 495 financial aspect of, 99 in excusable homicide, 106 of deodand in excusable homicide. 106Forgery definition of, 257 common law and statutory, 257 the document, 258 the Falsity, 259-260 ineffective forgery, 258 exceeding authority, 260 implied falsehood, 260 the Making, 261-262 by omission, 261 by innocent agent, 261 execution procured by fraud, the Intent, 262-264not always same, 263 impossibility of fraud, 264 evidence of intent, 264 the Uttering, 264 punishment, 265 Quarter Sessions, 430

Index

Housebreaking Forgery (cont.) contrast with burglary, 179 conviction upon indictment for false pretences, 470 punishment, 179 Husband and wife (see also Com-Fortune-telling, 326 Frankpledge, 29, 63, 282, 445 petency) are one person, 184 Fugitive Offenders Act, 418 confidences between, 384 Hypnotism, 57 Gaming in public-house, 47 in open and public place, 326 Ignorance (see Mistake) Impeachment, 423 Gas, larceny of, 201 General Gaol Delivery, commission Imprisonment forms of, 490 of, 428 statistics of, 490 Grand jury limitation of, 489 ita history, 461 in default of surcties, 490 its functions and procedure, 462 qualifications of, 462 in civil cases, 491 need not be unanimous, 462, 485 defects of, 512 Incest, 144 criticisms of, 462, 463 Inchoate crimes, 80 Grass damage to, 168 Incitement, 80 Indecent assault, 159, 160 taking away, 199 Indeterminate sentence, 533 Habeas Corpus Act, 15, 477, 503 Indictment Habitual criminals, 508 defined, 463 the commencement, 464 Handwriting, proof of, 386 Hanging, 488 the venue, 464 the statement, 465 Hawkers construction of, 538 licence necessary, 325 certainty necessary, 466 Hearsay technicalities unnecessary, 465 definition of, 371 why excluded, 372 amendment of, 539 duplicity of counts, 467 history of, 371 plurality of counts, 468 res gestae, 373 the particulars, 465 contemporary complaints, 374 exceptions to exclusion, 375-381 divisible averments, 469 exceptions peculiar to criminal conviction on, though the crime law, 395-397 not proved, 469 Heedlessness, 135 forms of, 535 "opening" it, 482 Heirlooms, larceny of, 200 motion to quash, 473, 496 High Court of Justice, 426 demurrer to, 473, 497 Highway restrictions upon freedom of innon-repair of, 9, 497 Homicide (see Suicide, Murder, Mandictment, 470, 471 slaughter) Indirect evidence (see Circumstantial justifiable, defined, 102 evidence) forms of, 102 Indirect intention, 135 Industrial schools excusable, defined, 105 for boys convicted, 491 excusable, forms of, 107, 108 boys in criminal surroundings, 493 in effecting arrest, 103, 155, 448-451 in resisting arrest, 449, 450 Infanticide, 125 Infants (see also Children, Boys) House of Lords as Court of Appeal, 421, 501 responsibility of, 49, 50, 51 as court of first instance, 422 Information

in summary procedure, 435, 437

position of the bishops, 423, 424

Information (cont.) in ordinary procedure by Attorney General, 460 by Crown Office, 427, 460 to a magistrate, 447 Injunctions, 10 Insanity medical and legal views, 52 degrees of, 52, 523 McNaughten's case, 53 judicial test of, 53 insane delusions, 54 of emotions and will, 55 insane impulses, 56 kleptomania, 57 hypnotic suggestion, 57 "affective," 57 produced by intoxication, 60-61 form of verdict, 59 subsequent to crime, 60 Intention not punishable, 38 Austin's view of, 49, 135 indirect, 135 common to several wrongdoers, 141 to hurt, 136 Interest declarations against, 379 incompetency for, 381 International Law offences against, 319-323 Intoxication responsibility for, 60 involuntary, 60 causing mistake of fact, 61 as disproving intent, 61, 515 Italian criminology, 519-523 Judgment, 487 motion in arrest of, 486, 497 orders after, 493 reversal of, 496 Judicature Act, 17 Judicia publica, 5 Jurisdiction (see also Criminal jurisdiction, Summary procedure) objections to, 473, 474 Jury (see Grand jury, Petty jury) Justices of the peace appointment of, 432 executive functions, 446, 448 summary jurisdiction, 434-441 preliminary examination, 452-459 trials at Quarter Sessions, 429-430

IndexJustices of the peace (cont.) appeals at Quarter Sessions, 431, $\bar{4}43$ Justification in libel, 315, 474 Juvenile Courts, 433 King (see also Treason) exempt from criminal liability, 78 King's Bench Division its jurisdiction, 426, 442 Kleptomania, 57 Larceny (see also Theft) history of, 182 definition of, 183 the Taking, 184 involved change of possession, by wife or husband, 185, 412 by servant, 185 constructive, 186 the Carrying away, 187, 240 by bailees, 188 "breaking bulk," 189 bailees now liable, 189 proof of appropriation, 191 pawning by bailee, 191 the Ownership, 192 corpses, 192 derelicts, 193 animals ferae naturae, 193, 240 creation of, by taking, 195 continuous intent, 196 undiscoverable owner, 196, 214 theft by owner, 197 the Subject, 198 things real, 198 larceny after severance, 198, 240 things quasi-real, 200 title deeds, 200 gas and electricity, 201 the Value, 201 base animals, 202 dogs, 202 documents of title, 200, 203 the Claim of right, 204 illegal distraint, 205 gleaning, 205 mistaken claim, 204 owner's consent, 205 consent through fear, 206 larceny by a trick, 206 unilateral mistake, 208 consent through fraud, 207

Larceny (cont.) larceny or false pretences, 208 conviction for false pretences, conditional consent, 208 consent of owner's agent, 209 the Intent, 210 borrowing insufficient, 211 borrowing and pawning, 212 lucri causă unnecessary, 212 time of appropriation, 213 trespassory possession, 214 liability of finder, 214 mutual mistake, 215 "grand" and "petty" larceny, 219 punishment, 219 aggravated larceny, 219 from ship or house, 219 from the person (see also Robbery), 220 by clork or servant, 221 of post-letters, etc., 221 conviction for simple larceny, 469 Quasi-larceny (see separate head) Restitution of stolen goods (see separate head) evidence of theft, 343 summary jurisdiction in, 440 arrest for, 448-451 complex charge, 467 indictment for, not barred by acquittal of burglary, 477 distinguished from embezzlement, conviction for, on indictment for embezzlement, 234, 476 Leading questions, 356 Libel defined, 311 civil and criminal, 311 principles common to both, 312 "malicious" publication, 312 presumption of publication, 313 defamatory meaning, 313 privileged publication, 313 functions of judge and jury, 314 principles peculiar to criminal law, publication to person defamed, truth as a defence, 315, 474 public benefit, 316 truth not pleadable at preliminary examination, 454 except by newspapers, 454 alternatives of culpability, 123

Libel (cont.) libelling a class, 316 oral utterances, 317 libelling the dead, 316 blasphemous and seditious libels, 311, 318 punishment of, 318 by husband on wife, 74 not at Quarter Sessions, 430 when summarily triable, 439 informations for, 461 Vexatious Indictments Act, 471 prosecutor's liability for costs, 495 Lord High Steward in House of Lords, 422 Court of, 424 Machinery, destroying, 166 Maim, meaning of, 146 Maine, Sir Henry on archaic crime, 21 on Roman quaestiones, 24 on grand juries, 463 on punishment, 513 Malice (see also Malicious damage) its wide legal sense, 115 in manslaughter, 114 "aforethought," 126, 134, 140 universal, 136 presumption of, 140, 338 in statutory offences, 148, 169 proof of, 149 in libel, 312 Malicious damage exceeding £5, 167 under £5, 167 inappreciable, 167 arrest for, 450, 451 Mandamus, 442 Manslaughter law of Numa, 22 definition of, 114 "voluntary" defined, 115 practical joking, 115 no premeditation, 116 provocation, 116, 117, 119 words insufficient, 117 sudden combat, 118 resumption of quarrel, 118 "involuntary" defined, 119 in unlawful act, 119 by omission, 120 parent's duty to child, 121, 122 by negligence, 123

Manslaughter (cont.) on indictment for murder, 469 autrefois acquit of murder, 476 punishment of, 124 Market overt (see Restitution) Master, seldom liable for servant's crimes at common law, 45 but by statute, 46, 47 chastising apprentice, 108 Mens rea essential to crime, 39 Prof. Clark's analysis, 39, 40 proof of, 40 intention to commit a wrong, 41 is it a legal or a moral wrong, 41, 42 the gravest mens rea, 42 effect of statutes, 43 the least grave mens rea, 43 construction of statutes, 47, 48, 308 absence of, 49 intoxication disproving, 61 proveable only by circumstantial evidence, 338 presumptions as to, 330, 333 proved by evidence of other crimes, Middlesex jurisdiction of King's Bench, 427 Mignonette Case (the), 76, 105 Mineral ore, theft of, 222 Misadventure, homicide by, 108 in correcting children, 108-109 in lawful game, 109 Misdemeanor obsolete differences from felony, 93 existing ditto, 94 no accessories in. 84 proposed abolition of distinction, 100 informations for, 427, 460 arrest for, 448 conviction for, on proof of felony, 470 Misprision of felony, 279 Misprision of treason, 279 committed abroad, 419 burden of proof, 350 two witnesses required, 392 limit of time, 416 trial of peers, 422, 424 Mistake, as affecting Will, 66 due to superstition, 68 due to religious belief, 68 of law, 68

٠

Mistrial, 500 Money (see Restitution) Motion to quash indictment, 473, 496 Anglo-Saxon law, 22 Mosaic law, 22 law of Numa Pompilius, 22 history of the word, 125-126 benefit of clergy in, 126, 486 definition of, 126 killing by remote act, 127 by perjury, 128 by mental shock, 128 interposition of third parties, 128reasonable creature, 129 in being, 129 birth defined, 130 live birth, 130 injury before birth, 131 concealment of birth, 131 the King's peace, 131 malice aforethought (see Malice), 134 year and a day, 141 punishment of, 142, 488 petit-treason abolished, 142, 266 conspiracy to, 142, 295 attempt to, 83, 142 jurisdiction not territorial, 143 circumstantial evidence, 344 conviction for manslaughter, 469 conviction for concealment of birth, 469 autrefois acquit or convict, 476 Necessity, as a defence, 35, 75-78, 105 Negligence manslaughter by, 120 contributory, 123, 129 in arson, 164 Negotiable securities (see Quasilarceny and Restitution) New trial, 500 Nuisance master's liability for servant, 46 pardon for, 15, 503 Oath evidence upon, 382 affirmation allowed, 382 as to children, 383, 393 Objections to indictment

how raised, 473, 496, 497

Occasional court-house, 435

Quarter Sessions (cont.)

Officials Petty offences (see also Summary crimes abroad by, 419, 426 procedure) Ordinary procedure, 445-496 when indictable, 92, 440 Outlawry, judgment of, 495 appeal from conviction for, 442 Ownership Petty sessional court, 435, 452 presumed from Possession, 333 Petty sessional court-house, 435 Over and Terminer, 428, 429 Petty sessions definition, 431 Pardon constitution and functions, 431-Crown's power of, 15, 502 limitations on, 15, 503 appeals from, 442-444 plea of, 475 Piaculiarity, 35 not to impeachment, 503 Piracy in penal actions, 16, 503 at common law, 319 advantages of the power, 503 statutory piracies, 320 Parent's right to chastise, 50, 108, punishment of, 320 137, 155 jurisdiction in, 417 duty to provide food, 121 Plantations, setting fire to, 164 and medical aid, 121 Plants Parliament, High Court of, 421 damaging, 168 Partners. stealing, 222 thefts by, 25, 197 Pleas Pawnbroker, 228 to the jurisdiction, 474 Pedigree, 378 in abatement, 474 Peers, trial of, 422, 424 general plea in bar, 474 Peine forte et dure, 473 special pleas in bar, 474-477 Penal actions, 7, 12, 16 Poison Penal servitude feloniously administering, 147 history of, 489 unlawfully administering, 151 its character, 489 not an assault, 154 statistics, 489 Police constable (see Constable) Perjury Police force, 446 killing by, not murder, 128 Poor Prisoners Act, 459 history of, 296 Possession definition of, 298 infringement of, in larceny, 184 codification of, 297 by wife, 185 punishment of, 298 constructive change of, 186 false affirmation, 298 Poverty as causing crime, 518 judicial proceeding, 298 Praemunire, 280 exterritoriality of, 298 election to bishopric, 281 non-judicial, 298 sending prisoner outside realm, materiality of testimony, 299 wilfulness of, 302 meeting of Scotch peers, 281 minimum of proof, 302, 392 punishment, 281 not at Quarter Sessions, 430 Preliminary examination Vexatious Indictments Act, 471 before whom held, 452 Petty jury attendance of accused, 453 its history, 478 attendance of witnesses, 452 qualifications for, 479 no open court, 453 challenges, 481 proceedings, 452-459 "standing by," 481 forms of oath, 98, 481 witnesses' depositions, 454, 457 defendant's statement, 453, 454 separating during trial, 481, 482 binding over, 458 unanimity essential, 485 French practice, 505 must take the law from judge, 485 Presentments, 461

Presumptions a substitute for evidence, 329 juris et de jure, 329 juris, 329facti, 330 of innocence, 330, 331 continuance of life, 307, 333 against immorality, 331 omnia rite, 332 of ownership, 333 of continued existence, 307, 333 pro negante, 349 Preventive detention, 508 Primary evidence (see Best evidence) Principal (see also Agent) in the first degree, 85 innocent agent, 85 joint principals, 86 Prisoner's evidence (see Competency) **Prisons** reforms in, 524, 525 Privilege criminating questions, 376 title-deeds, 376 domestic confidences, 376 solicitor and client, 377 Probation, 510 Procedure (see Criminal procedure, Summary procedure, Ordinary procedure) Prosecuting counsel duty of, 482 Prosecution meaning of, 460 costs of, 455, 494 Public law, 3, 4 Punishment the object of criminal procedure. 11.17distinguished from coercion, 11, 13 prevention its main object, 29, 30 by deterrence, 31 retaliation, 32 retribution, 33, 34, 35 temptation as affecting, 35 Bill of Rights, 488 forms of, 488-492 after previous conviction, 489 minimum punishments, 492 preventive measures, 493 considerations determining, 514 individualisation of, 521, 532 Quarter Sessions

county, city, and borough, 429

limits of jurisdiction, 430 appellate jurisdiction of, 431, 443 Quashing an indictment motion to quash, 473, 496 after certiorari, 427, 442 Quasi-larceny common-law rules of larceny apply, 222subjects of, 222 summary procedure in, 440 conviction for indecent assault on indictment for, 469 Rashness, 135 Realty (see Larceny) Reasonable doubt, 390 Receiving stolen property definition of offence, 254 receiver must get possession, 254 owner recovering possession, 255 guilty knowledge, 255 by wife, 72 receiving goods stolen abroad, 420 evidence, 362 punishment, 255, 256 summary procedure for, 440 Recent possession, 334 Recidivism, 507 Recognizances release on, 510 of witnesses, 458 Record (see also Writ of error) contents of, 421 Re-examination, 354 Reformation, 509, 517, 524 Reformatory schools, 491 Relevancy what facts are relevant, 359 acts of others, 360 other acts of a party, 360 other crimes of a prisoner, 361witness's bad character, 363 contradicting a witness, 364 Religious influence, 511 Replication, 474 Reprieve, 502 res gestae, 373 Respite, 502 Restitution of stolen property theft no change of ownership, 224 exceptions, 225-227 order for, 224, 253, 494

Restitution of stolen property (cont.) Suicide (cont.) compensation to purchaser, 227 instigation to commit, 114 Police Property Act, 228 increase of, 114 Riot (see Unlawful assembly) Summary procedure (see also Petty Robbery, 220 Sessions) armed, 220 constitution of court, 435 cognate offences, 220 limit of time, 416, 434 conviction of assault, 469 claim to land, 441 Rogues and vagabonds, 324-327 place of meeting, 435 incorrigible rogues, 327 course of proceedings, 436 Romilly, Sir Samuel, 516, 517 in civil cases, 436 Rout (see Unlawful assembly) in criminal cases, 437 absence of defendant, 438 Sacrilegious burglary, 180 costs, 438, 441 Sauctions damages, 438 nature of civil and criminal, 13 for indictable offences, 439 remissibility of, 14, 15, 16 Summing up of judge, 484 in archaic codes, 22, 23 Summons Secondary evidence (see Best emto witness, 435, 452 dence) to defendant, 437, 452 Sedition Sureties imprisonment for, 490 for good behaviour, 493 Self-defence (see Defence) imprisonment for not finding, 490 Sentences (see also Punishment) extenuations of, 514 Taking into account, 492 postponing, 487 Temptation as affecting punishment, Sexual offences, criminal prohibition of, 27, 144 Territoriality of crime (see Criminal Sidgwick, Prof. jurisdiction) on punishment, 33 Theft (see also Larceny, Quasi-Slave, murder of, 133 larceny, False pretences, Em-Slave-trade, 320 bezzlement) "Sleeping-out," 326 in Roman law, 181 Special jury, 480 Bracton's definition, 181 Standing mute, 473 forms of, 238 Stealing, 180 proposed definition, 239 Stephen, Serit. arrest for, 448-451 definition of crime, 4 Time classification of crimes, 101 in murder, 141 Stephen, Sir James not a limitation, 415 relation of crime and tort, 21 exceptions, 416 resentment and punishment, 32 summary procedure, 416, 434 Stipendiary magistrate, 434 Title-deeds, theft of, 200, 222 Stolen goods Tort receiving, 253-256 its relation to crime, 19, 20 goods stolen abroad, 420 evolution of crime out of, 21-23 presumption from possession, 333 principal and agent, 88 Subjection mental element in, 39 public civil, 70, 71 action for felony, 96 private civil. 71 causing death by, 120 Suicide conspiracy to commit, 291 when a felony, 111 Transportation, 489 original punishment, 112 Treason, high modern punishment, 113 at common law, 266 attempt to commit, 114 by statute, 267

Treason (cont.) Vaccination Act, 490 compassing the King's death. Vagrancy history of, 324 violating the King's consort, 269 idle and disorderly persons, 325 levying war, 270 rogues and vagabonds, 326 adhering to King's enemies, 271 incorrigible rogues, 327 slaying the Chancellor, etc., 271 wife a witness, 412 counterfeiting seals or money, arrest for, 450, 451 Valuable securities, theft of, 222 opposing Act of Settlement, 272 Venue, 484 judicial constructions of statute, Verdict (see also Indictment) 274must be unanimous, 485 overt act, 268 special or general, 485 constructive treasons, 273-276 jury discharged without, 486 allegiance of aliens, 272 statistics, 486 modern aspect of treason, 273 Vexatious Indictments Act. 471, 495 treason-felony, 275 Volition, power of, 39, 49 treason abroad, 419 two witnesses required, 277, War and crime 392 during war, 527 prisoner's privileges, 276 after peace, 528 limitation of time, 277, 416 Warrant (see also Arrest) former incidents of punishment. apprehension of witness, 435 apprehension of defendant, 438. forfeiture for, 278 costs in, 95 remanding defendant in custody, accessories, 84 trial of peers, 422, 424 Weak-minded criminals, 519 misprision of (see Misprision) Wér-gild, 22, 106 Treason, petit, 142, 266 Whately, Abp. Trees, damaging, 167 on punishment, 30 Trial Wife of peers, 422, 424 her subjection as defence, 72 upon impeachment, 423 larceny by, 185 by jury, 478, 486 sheltering husband, 73 course of proceedings at, 480-485 evidence by wife or husband of of co-prisoners, 481 prisoner (see Competency) at bar, 427 Will Trustees Blackstone and Austin on, 49 frauds by, 24, 235, 237, 430 absence of, 49-66 statutory safeguards, 237 not directed to the deed, 66-70 overborne by compulsion, 70 United States, crime in, 506 the King's, 78 Unlawful assembly Witchcraft what constitutes it, 282 proof of, 382 unlawful purpose, 283 murder by, 128 causing alarm, 283, 284 Witness disturbance of lawful assembly, 284 changes in mode of giving evidence, dispersal of, 285 479rout. 285 examination of, 353 riot, 285 hostile, 357, 364 riotous assembly, 286 speaks to memory only, 357 Riot Act, 286, 416 expert, 358 Army regulations, 288 modes of discrediting, 363 suppressing riots, 287, 288 when his answer final, 365

Witness (cont.)
evidence to rebut defence, 484
competency of, 381, 406
oath or affirmation, 382
need not criminate himself, 383
need not produce title deeds, 384
taking evidence abroad, 414
compelling attendance, 435, 452
depositions of, 457
binding to appear at trial, 458
named on indictment, 472
Women jurors, 480

Women police, 446
Wounding
defined, 146
felonious, 146
malicious, 147
of cattle, 169

"Young persons" defined, 50 summary trial of, 440 reformatory school, 491